

2012 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Miami-Dade County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	1,306	48.7	34,179	48.2
Male	1,331	49.7	35,544	50.2
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	419	15.6	12,176	17.2
American Indian	17	0.6	850	1.2
Asian	42	1.6	1,732	2.4
Hispanic/Latino	1,599	59.7	16,088	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10	0.4	238	0.3
Other/Multiple	400	14.9	11,450	16.2
White, non-Hispanic	180	6.7	27,787	39.2
Age				
10	3	0.1	130	0.2
11	150	5.6	4,037	5.7
12	373	13.9	9,151	12.9
13	475	17.7	10,289	14.5
14	423	15.8	10,537	14.9
15	422	15.7	10,727	15.1
16	370	13.8	10,384	14.7
17	281	10.5	9,533	13.5
18	163	6.1	5,217	7.4
19 or older	12	0.4	627	0.9
Grade				
6th	377	14.1	10,330	14.6
7th	506	18.9	10,332	14.6
8th	385	14.4	10,134	14.3
9th	469	17.5	11,051	15.6
10th	378	14.1	10,314	14.6
11th	291	10.9	9,879	13.9
12th	274	10.2	8,819	12.4
Overall Middle School	1,268	47.3	30,796	43.5
Overall High School	1,412	52.7	40,063	56.5
Total	2,680	100.0	70,859	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.6	61.7	48.1	44.4	29.8	60.5	46.3	28.9	61.3	48.8	45.8	30.8	61.6	47.3
Cigarettes	8.6	26.1	17.8	19.3	9.6	25.3	18.4	11.8	28.5	21.1	21.5	12.1	28.6	21.3
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	31.9	19.9	21.3	7.5	31.1	20.6	8.3	34.4	21.9	24.5	9.2	34.7	23.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.6	5.5	9.8	--	7.3	7.6	--	13.0	10.9	15.1	--	13.0	13.0
Inhalants	9.3	6.0	8.8	6.3	9.1	5.9	7.5	9.9	6.4	8.9	6.8	9.5	6.5	7.9
Club Drugs	1.0	7.8	5.2	4.4	1.1	7.3	4.8	1.1	5.1	3.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	3.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	5.4	2.7	4.7	1.4	4.7	3.6	1.4	5.1	2.8	4.3	1.5	5.1	3.5
Methamphetamine	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.2	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.6	3.4	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.3
Heroin	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Depressants	1.3	7.3	4.7	4.7	1.7	6.6	4.6	1.8	6.8	5.2	4.1	1.9	6.9	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	6.1	4.5	4.6	3.1	5.4	4.5	3.6	8.5	7.0	5.9	3.8	8.7	6.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	4.0	2.7	2.5	0.8	3.7	2.6	1.1	4.8	3.4	3.1	1.2	4.7	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.9	5.9	5.2	4.0	3.0	5.7	4.6	3.7	6.9	5.9	5.2	3.8	7.0	5.5
Any illicit drug	17.8	38.1	30.5	28.0	19.2	36.9	29.2	19.4	41.0	31.6	31.8	20.0	41.3	31.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.7	21.9	20.1	17.4	15.0	21.3	18.7	15.3	21.5	19.7	17.8	15.2	21.7	18.8
Alcohol only	15.4	27.7	22.4	22.0	17.1	27.5	22.3	16.0	24.7	22.1	19.9	17.2	24.8	21.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.1	65.6	52.8	49.6	36.1	64.2	51.3	35.3	65.6	53.6	51.4	37.0	66.0	52.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.6	4.1	5.4	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.4

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	12.5	38.0	28.2	25.2	14.0	37.2	26.7	12.3	33.9	25.3	23.8	13.2	34.0	24.6
Binge Drinking	4.1	18.3	11.8	12.2	5.0	17.4	12.1	4.7	16.4	10.6	11.9	4.9	16.4	11.3
Cigarettes	1.5	8.0	4.7	5.5	2.0	6.9	5.2	2.7	9.6	6.0	7.1	2.6	9.5	6.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	17.8	9.7	13.2	3.6	16.5	11.4	4.2	18.5	10.6	14.1	4.5	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.5	1.7	3.4	--	2.3	2.5	--	4.3	3.3	5.3	--	4.5	4.3
Inhalants	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	3.4	1.4	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.5
Club Drugs	0.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	0.4	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Depressants	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
Any illicit drug	8.4	22.3	15.5	17.0	9.4	20.9	16.2	9.6	22.9	16.3	18.0	9.8	23.3	17.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.4	9.8	8.6	8.0	6.9	8.9	8.3	6.9	9.1	8.6	7.7	6.8	9.2	8.2
Alcohol only	9.1	21.8	17.5	14.8	9.9	22.5	16.2	7.9	18.1	14.7	12.7	8.4	18.2	13.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.4	43.4	32.7	31.1	19.1	42.6	32.0	17.4	40.4	30.7	30.2	18.1	40.9	30.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	6.0	4.8	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.1	7.2	6.2

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.4	62.8	52.2	45.2	67.9	57.9	40.1	66.7	55.6	35.1	62.8	50.9	40.1	59.7	51.0	26.6	61.7	46.3
Cigarettes	20.2	32.0	26.6	19.8	38.1	30.0	17.0	32.9	26.4	12.5	27.2	21.0	15.8	27.8	22.5	8.6	26.1	18.4
Marijuana or Hashish	7.3	19.3	13.8	7.7	25.5	17.7	6.6	26.8	18.4	6.1	23.3	16.0	12.1	26.2	20.0	6.3	31.9	20.6
Inhalants	12.4	8.0	9.9	14.8	7.7	10.8	11.9	8.5	9.9	11.4	8.9	10.0	13.3	8.0	10.3	9.3	6.0	7.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	2.9	4.8	4.0	1.0	7.8	4.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	2.1	3.8	3.1	1.3	5.4	3.6
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	2.6	4.7	3.8	1.2	4.3	3.0
Heroin	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Depressants	1.5	4.1	2.9	2.1	5.9	4.2	2.6	6.1	4.6	1.6	5.5	3.8	3.6	5.7	4.8	1.3	7.3	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.6	3.3	5.4	4.5	4.1	5.5	4.9	2.5	6.1	4.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	0.8	4.0	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	--	4.2	5.8	7.1	6.5	2.9	5.9	4.6
Any illicit drug	20.3	27.2	23.9	21.9	31.4	27.3	19.4	33.2	27.5	17.1	29.5	24.2	24.2	34.1	29.7	17.8	38.1	29.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.3	18.0	17.6	19.9	18.6	19.2	17.2	21.2	19.5	15.1	17.2	16.3	19.9	19.7	19.8	14.7	21.9	18.7
Alcohol only	25.4	38.9	32.9	28.6	39.8	34.8	26.4	37.0	32.5	22.9	36.3	30.6	21.3	30.1	26.2	15.4	27.7	22.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.3	65.3	56.2	50.0	71.0	61.7	45.5	70.0	59.7	39.8	65.5	54.5	45.4	63.8	55.7	33.1	65.6	51.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.0	4.4	5.2	3.3	4.1	5.9	3.4	4.4	4.9	3.1	3.9	5.4	4.4	4.9	6.7	4.3	5.4

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.6	35.4	27.8	20.3	39.2	30.9	21.0	40.8	32.5	18.1	37.8	29.4	20.6	37.1	29.9	12.5	38.0	26.7
Binge Drinking	7.7	16.5	12.5	8.1	19.5	14.6	9.4	20.3	15.7	5.8	19.8	13.9	8.9	18.4	14.2	4.1	18.3	12.1
Cigarettes	3.5	7.9	5.9	4.5	11.0	8.1	4.4	11.2	8.3	2.2	8.6	5.9	4.0	8.2	6.3	1.5	8.0	5.2
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	9.1	6.5	3.6	12.6	8.6	3.6	13.5	9.4	3.4	13.0	8.9	6.3	13.6	10.4	3.0	17.8	11.4
Inhalants	5.3	1.5	3.2	5.8	2.0	3.7	4.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.5	5.7	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.6	2.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.5	2.7	1.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Depressants	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.3	11.6	10.9	12.1	16.1	14.4	9.8	16.3	13.6	8.1	16.5	12.9	12.8	18.0	15.7	8.4	22.3	16.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.1	5.3	6.5	10.0	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	5.9	8.5	7.4	9.6	9.1	9.3	6.4	9.8	8.3
Alcohol only	14.0	26.9	21.2	13.3	27.7	21.2	16.0	28.5	23.3	13.4	25.3	20.2	12.6	24.6	19.3	9.1	21.8	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.9	37.9	31.5	25.1	43.5	35.3	25.1	44.8	36.5	21.0	41.0	32.5	25.6	41.8	34.7	17.4	43.4	32.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.7

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	26.1	25.6	26.9	--	25.2	26.1	--	25.4	23.9	26.8	--	25.2	25.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.9	4.6	5.3	--	5.1	4.9	--	5.0	4.6	5.4	--	4.9	5.0
Cigarettes	--	11.9	11.2	12.7	--	11.3	11.9	--	14.5	13.7	15.3	--	14.4	14.5
Marijuana	--	10.4	8.7	12.1	--	9.6	10.4	--	11.7	9.5	13.8	--	11.7	11.7
Perceive great risk of harm if...														
One or more drinks every day	45.5	42.1	49.8	37.2	44.2	42.8	43.6	45.2	38.8	46.0	37.4	44.7	38.8	41.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	62.7	69.0	68.2	64.2	63.5	68.6	66.2	67.6	68.7	69.7	67.0	68.4	68.5	68.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	60.5	38.4	52.1	43.6	59.9	37.7	48.1	65.6	39.6	55.4	46.5	64.6	38.7	50.9
Try marijuana once or twice	38.2	21.0	30.3	26.4	36.7	22.0	28.5	38.4	19.4	29.1	26.0	36.8	19.3	27.6
Prescription drug use without a doctor's order	--	65.0	70.8	58.6	--	65.7	65.0	--	68.6	71.9	65.5	--	68.7	68.6
Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	82.6	89.2	86.2	93.2	84.5	87.7	93.6	79.5	86.1	85.1	93.2	80.7	85.6
Drink alcohol regularly	85.9	56.7	69.6	69.6	83.9	57.9	69.6	86.1	58.3	70.5	70.3	84.6	58.5	70.4
Smoke marijuana	91.6	68.5	81.3	76.2	90.1	69.9	78.6	90.3	66.1	78.9	74.3	89.2	66.0	76.6
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	91.8	95.4	92.8	97.0	92.1	94.1	97.1	93.6	96.0	94.4	97.1	93.6	95.2
Good chance of being seen as cool if...														
Drink alcohol regularly	7.8	12.3	12.7	8.1	8.0	11.9	10.3	7.6	14.3	13.3	9.6	8.1	14.4	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	5.7	5.0	6.7	3.9	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.4
Smoke marijuana	10.0	16.2	14.4	12.5	10.3	16.6	13.5	10.8	18.4	16.4	13.8	11.3	19.1	15.1
Belong to a gang	--	6.1	5.5	6.7	--	6.1	6.1	--	5.6	5.4	5.9	--	5.6	5.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	38.0	38.0	--	36.1	36.1	--	35.0	35.0	--	32.0	32.0	--	26.2	26.2	--	26.1	26.1
Regular alcohol use	--	5.7	5.7	--	6.8	6.8	--	7.0	7.0	--	4.8	4.8	--	5.3	5.3	--	4.9	4.9
Cigarettes	--	23.8	23.8	--	23.8	23.8	--	18.5	18.5	--	14.0	14.0	--	12.3	12.3	--	11.9	11.9
Marijuana	--	8.3	8.3	--	10.2	10.2	--	8.9	8.9	--	7.1	7.1	--	7.0	7.0	--	10.4	10.4
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	39.0	44.9	42.1	38.3	44.3	41.6	40.0	44.9	42.8	42.5	45.5	44.2	41.5	44.0	42.9	45.5	42.1	43.6
Daily cigarette use	58.2	67.2	63.1	60.7	65.0	63.1	59.6	67.6	64.3	63.7	67.5	65.9	63.4	63.0	63.2	62.7	69.0	66.2
Regular marijuana use	64.7	56.0	59.9	68.6	58.4	62.8	65.6	54.3	58.9	68.6	54.8	60.7	63.3	47.4	54.3	60.5	38.4	48.1
Try marijuana	38.9	27.8	32.7	41.9	30.5	35.5	45.5	28.9	35.7	42.7	28.8	34.7	37.8	25.4	30.8	38.2	21.0	28.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.4	79.6	85.1	89.2	74.8	81.1	90.5	77.8	83.1	92.3	77.6	83.8	90.3	81.7	85.5	94.2	82.6	87.7
Drink regularly	82.2	64.4	72.6	79.7	54.2	65.5	77.8	55.2	64.7	80.2	56.7	66.6	80.3	57.5	67.5	85.9	56.7	69.6
Smoke marijuana	93.2	83.9	88.2	92.7	79.9	85.5	92.7	78.0	84.1	93.6	78.7	85.0	87.7	72.7	79.3	91.6	68.5	78.6
Use other illicit drugs	97.6	96.1	96.8	96.0	94.6	95.1	97.4	94.0	95.4	96.5	92.6	94.3	95.8	92.6	94.0	97.0	91.8	94.1
Seen as cool																		
Drink regularly	6.7	5.0	5.7	8.2	8.1	8.3	9.3	11.7	10.6	5.2	10.5	8.2	7.9	12.5	10.5	7.8	12.3	10.3
Smoke cigarettes	6.3	2.2	4.0	7.9	3.2	5.3	7.5	4.3	5.6	5.3	6.5	6.0	7.5	6.4	6.9	5.7	5.0	5.3
Smoke marijuana	9.6	6.8	8.1	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.3	6.8	10.2	8.7	12.4	15.0	13.8	10.0	16.2	13.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	19.7	14.5	26.4	--	16.8	19.7	--	10.7	7.4	14.3	--	9.8	10.7
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.0	3.5	4.8	--	4.1	4.0	--	2.0	1.5	2.5	--	1.4	2.0
Bought at a public event	--	0.9	1.6	0.0	--	0.0	0.9	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	9.7	8.8	10.9	--	8.8	9.7	--	17.8	15.7	20.1	--	17.6	17.8
Someone gave it to me	--	43.8	52.3	32.6	--	45.4	43.8	--	43.7	51.0	36.0	--	44.8	43.7
Took it from a store	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	--	0.6	0.6	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	6.5	6.2	7.1	--	8.2	6.5	--	9.1	9.8	8.5	--	9.8	9.1
Some other way	--	14.8	12.4	17.5	--	16.1	14.8	--	15.6	13.8	17.4	--	15.7	15.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	23.4	24.5	22.9	--	24.4	23.4	--	27.8	28.5	26.8	--	27.5	27.8
Another person's home	--	46.8	45.7	47.5	--	46.4	46.8	--	48.7	51.0	46.8	--	49.7	48.7
Car or other vehicle	--	2.0	1.7	2.5	--	1.3	2.0	--	1.8	1.6	2.0	--	1.6	1.8
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	9.0	10.2	7.5	--	9.3	9.0	--	3.5	3.6	3.3	--	3.1	3.5
Public place	--	6.8	6.6	6.7	--	6.5	6.8	--	3.9	3.6	4.1	--	4.2	3.9
Public event	--	2.4	4.1	0.6	--	1.4	2.4	--	2.1	2.2	2.0	--	1.8	2.1
School property	--	0.8	0.9	0.6	--	1.1	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.0	1.0
Some other place	--	8.8	6.3	11.7	--	9.6	8.8	--	11.2	8.5	13.9	--	11.2	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.9	27.8	19.7	--	23.4	23.9	--	24.8	27.7	21.5	--	24.5	24.8
2	--	25.3	25.8	23.7	--	27.1	25.3	--	22.3	24.2	20.2	--	23.0	22.3
3	--	21.4	17.5	26.2	--	22.9	21.4	--	17.3	18.0	16.5	--	17.8	17.3
4	--	11.9	13.1	10.4	--	9.1	11.9	--	10.4	10.8	10.1	--	10.5	10.4
5 or more	--	17.5	15.8	20.0	--	17.4	17.5	--	25.2	19.2	31.7	--	24.2	25.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.9	3.3	1.4	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	1.8	6.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Selling drugs	1.9	5.5	2.3	5.5	1.9	5.5	3.9	2.2	7.1	2.8	7.1	2.3	7.5	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.8
Being arrested	1.7	2.8	1.5	3.1	1.6	3.1	2.3	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	4.3	3.4
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	12.1	8.9	7.0	13.7	12.0	9.3	10.3	13.1	11.1	8.6	15.2	12.2	11.9	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.4	6.5	4.7	7.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	8.0	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Being drunk or high at school	4.5	14.3	8.7	11.3	5.2	13.9	10.0	5.4	15.5	10.2	12.1	5.7	16.1	11.2

Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.6	4.6	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.6
Selling drugs	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.9	5.4	3.9	2.2	5.5	4.1	2.1	5.8	4.2	4.0	5.7	5.0	1.9	5.5	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Being arrested	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.0	5.1	4.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	1.7	2.8	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Getting suspended	16.4	14.3	15.1	16.1	12.6	14.1	17.0	13.5	15.0	13.2	9.9	11.3	15.2	12.6	13.8	12.1	8.9	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.8	9.8	10.2	11.9	11.1	11.5	11.3	10.8	11.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.3	7.4	8.7	6.4	6.5	6.4
Being drunk or high at school	5.2	10.1	8.0	6.6	13.0	10.4	6.6	15.9	12.1	5.7	12.8	9.7	7.7	14.5	11.5	4.5	14.3	10.0

Table 13. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	46.3	42.0	33.4	54.7	46.3	43.2	43.9	51.7	46.4	38.0	59.0	51.5	46.9	48.7
Arguing about gambling	12.0	9.2	7.4	13.4	12.5	8.5	10.4	14.0	10.2	8.7	14.9	13.7	10.3	11.8

Table 14. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	32.5	20.9	33.1	18.9	31.8	21.5	26.0	36.6	22.9	36.8	21.1	36.1	22.6	28.8
Skipped school because of bullying	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.9	4.4	4.5	6.2	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.5
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	13.1	5.9	8.4	9.7	12.1	6.5	9.1	18.7	8.2	11.3	14.0	17.9	8.2	12.8
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	27.7	17.3	22.7	20.9	27.6	17.4	21.9	35.5	21.5	29.2	25.9	34.6	21.9	27.6
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	4.9	5.2	6.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	5.1	7.4	7.7	10.5	4.6	7.2	8.0	7.5
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.2	5.8	5.4	8.2	8.0	5.9	6.9	10.1	6.1	6.4	9.2	9.5	6.4	7.9
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.5	13.8	12.8	15.6	14.3	14.7	14.1	18.3	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.7	13.8	15.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4

Table 15. Percentages of high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year, among Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	35.0	34.5	35.6	--	35.2	35.0	--	36.7	38.2	35.2	--	37.4	36.7
Stealing or robbing	--	25.9	23.8	28.5	--	26.9	25.9	--	23.3	21.6	24.8	--	23.6	23.3
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	26.7	23.8	30.0	--	28.1	26.7	--	24.8	23.8	25.7	--	25.3	24.8
Selling drugs	--	33.2	31.3	35.5	--	34.2	33.2	--	30.5	29.1	31.8	--	31.3	30.5
Carrying weapons	--	13.9	9.6	18.2	--	14.6	13.9	--	15.8	14.0	17.5	--	16.0	15.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 16. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.2	3.7	2.0	5.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.3
Did that gang have a name?	28.9	14.3	12.4	23.6	26.7	15.6	19.1	30.6	18.4	17.8	25.4	27.1	19.4	22.2
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.7	0.6	2.5	--	1.9	1.7	--	2.1	1.4	2.8	--	2.1	2.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	8.9	5.8	10.1	--	7.7	8.9	--	9.8	8.7	10.5	--	9.4	9.8
Protection	--	7.6	6.8	8.3	--	5.7	7.6	--	7.2	6.1	7.8	--	6.6	7.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	8.9	4.1	11.2	--	7.4	8.9	--	8.8	6.7	9.9	--	8.7	8.8
Forced to join	--	2.2	4.9	0.7	--	2.3	2.2	--	2.0	2.1	1.9	--	1.8	2.0
To get respect	--	6.5	1.3	9.6	--	5.4	6.5	--	7.0	4.5	8.4	--	6.6	7.0
Money	--	6.6	1.9	9.5	--	6.3	6.6	--	6.8	3.5	8.8	--	6.5	6.8
To fit in better	--	1.2	2.5	0.5	--	1.6	1.2	--	2.7	2.0	3.2	--	2.4	2.7
Other reasons	--	10.3	5.7	13.2	--	11.1	10.3	--	11.7	11.1	12.2	--	12.1	11.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	37.6	33.5	29.4	41.4	36.7	34.8	35.3	36.2	40.5	35.0	42.2	36.7	41.2	38.7
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.2	28.8	24.9	39.9	36.6	29.5	32.5	45.1	26.6	31.0	38.1	43.9	26.8	34.6
School Band	12.0	7.0	8.1	10.3	11.3	7.1	9.2	15.9	8.0	11.6	11.4	15.2	8.1	11.5
School Club(s)	23.3	34.3	39.8	19.1	24.1	32.9	29.4	21.1	33.1	36.6	19.6	22.2	32.5	27.9
Community Club(s)	8.6	14.4	16.1	7.5	9.7	13.4	11.8	10.6	14.4	16.7	8.9	10.8	14.1	12.7

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Miami-Dade County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Miami-Dade County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	20.5	21.4	19.8	--	20.3	20.5	--	21.4	22.8	19.9	--	21.2	21.4
Marijuana	--	24.5	23.6	25.5	--	24.0	24.5	--	25.4	25.5	25.3	--	26.0	25.4
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	9.5	9.0	--	8.1	7.4	8.8	--	7.9	8.1
Marijuana	--	10.8	8.4	13.2	--	10.5	10.8	--	11.2	8.8	13.4	--	11.1	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Protective factor prevalence rates for Miami-Dade County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	56	52	61	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	59	56	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	55	54	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	60	50	61	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	52	61	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	39	52	50	59	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	57	53	59	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 21. Risk factor prevalence rates for Miami-Dade County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	49	50	47	48	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	62	59	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	33	38	35	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	31	40	32	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	20	27	23	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	44	43	41	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	34	38	35	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	37	19	37	23	41
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	48	41	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	41	42	48	46	47	46
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	37	38	41	43	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	31	41	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	38	34	39	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	46	52	43	53	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	28	29	30	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	40	39	41	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	48	47	45	44	49
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	52	56	56	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	48	48	51	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	45	45	48	43	49
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38	41	42	51	46	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	48	44	41	42	39
Average Prevalence Rate		46	48	46	48	47	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	50	50	49	47	52	49
	Transitions and Mobility	58	60	61	59	64	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	43	41	42	44	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	45	42	43	50	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	20	21	20	22	21	20
Family	Poor Family Management	56	58	60	51	52	46
	Family Conflict	42	47	46	43	43	38
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	21	24	25	23	25	19
School	Poor Academic Performance	53	52	56	51	52	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	48	50	49	54	41
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	36	40	39	35	46	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	51	51	46	46	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	46	45	40	45	35
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	48	44	44	42	46	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	46	41	33	38	27
Average Prevalence Rate		46	46	45	41	46	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	56	55	57	56
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	55	57	53	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	55	56	52	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	59	62	58	64	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	57	59	59	61
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	56	55	55	53	52
Average Prevalence Rate		55	56	57	57	56	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Miami-Dade County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Miami-Dade County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	48	52	45	49	51	50
	Transitions and Mobility	61	68	63	57	61	62
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	29	32	28	26	33	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	35	34	33	31	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	35	30	29	31	27
Family	Poor Family Management	50	50	51	50	50	44
	Family Conflict	39	38	37	34	38	34
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	32	34	36	34	35	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	60	60	45	52	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	41	44	39	45	42
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	26	33	35	32	42	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	44	42	39	36	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	38	34	36	36	38
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	37	41	41	41	47	52
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	36	33	29	27	28
Average Prevalence Rate		34	39	38	36	39	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.